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### **Combat to human trafficking: illusions and reality**

**Abstract:** Proper combat to human trafficking is impeded an existing system of the assessment of law enforcement bodies activity, the indications of which are not correlated with each other.

It is given the suggestions on improvement of combat to criminality.

**Keywords:** human trafficking; sexual exploitation; law enforcement bodies; prevention of crimes.

Law enforcement bodies of Azerbaijan have all chances and possess with all necessary information to combat drastically with human trafficking in Republic and during a short time enable to increase significantly the number of disclosed crimes in this sphere.

So, they know and it is notoriously that Azerbaijan and in specially, Baku city have been filled with numerous massage offices, saunas and equipped with beds some extensions of the canteens and cafes, where it quite openly is carried out of sexual exploitation, advertising in the media and crossroads.

Without fear and conscience the attendants and guarding those police officers of the numerous night and day bars and hotels offer service of the prostitutes all ages, sexes and aptitudes; there are telephone numbers of the dens and their attendants in Internet [2].

Informational data of the MIA, boarder and migration services, customs will allow easy to find as human trafficking sellers, so their victims. It is known the place of concentration of the pimps, prostitutes, their clients and protectors.

It is used a labour of the slaves in the cottages, villas and greenhouses of the

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newly appeared nouveaux riches. Philippine's persons, who delivered in Azerbaijan in big amount, often became as slavers. It is true, often the citizens of the close countries become of such, which are named as Philippine's women.

Law enforcement bodies have mentioned information and are able to clean the country as from human trafficking traders, so their voluntary victims, which consciously chosen an immoral way of the life.

But, an existent system of evaluation of the law enforcement bodies' activity impedes to this, the indicators of which are not correlated with each other [5, p. 71-72].

Thus, the main indicators of law enforcement bodies in combat to crime and especially to human trafficking are a) prevention of crimes and b) the number of disclosed crimes.

But, in logics of being, the better prevention then less number of crimes should be.

On this reason the law enforcement bodies are needed to manipulate as in issues of the practical combat to crime (combat to human trafficking), so in problems of the reports that is caused by this.

Simultaneously mutual excluding requirements on improving of prevention and increasing of disclosing are need of the leaders of appropriate bodies and institutions not to do "sharp movements" during disclosing of the crimes, to support artificially gradual growth of disclosing crimes from one reporting period to another one, since, as rule, a calendar year is the point of reference [3, p. 71].

if, for example, in 2012 were disclosed 20 crimes, and in 2013 - 100 crimes than in the next 2014 it should be disclosed approximately 105-110 crimes etc., otherwise it will be brought pretensions due to deterioration of disclosing indicators. It is possible that not once, but to the end of reporting period everybody forgets about powerful attack on criminality committed in 2013.

In connection with this, leadership of the law enforcement bodies artificially regulate the dynamic of crimes' disclosing through selected measures, instead of

serious fight against criminality and simultaneous realization by all operative information. This creates negative components in their work.

Therefore, it is presented, that one of the first steps in improving fight against crime and especially in combat to human trafficking should change content on registration and reporting and criterion of evaluation of the law enforcement bodies activity.

But, this is quite complicated issue and it is not admissible any extremes in it solution.

As it known, while a state exists, criminality is constant, it is impossible to liquidate it with one run, but it can be decreased. As this neither paradoxical sounds, but increasing of the cost for criminal services (drugs, prostitution etc.) testify about positive in fighting against their organizations.

But, increasing of the cost for criminal services is able to recreate and develop their surrogates and instead of massage offices and saunas the human trafficking is relocated in homes of single old ladies, living from pension to pension.

Consequently, it should be made a choice between two evils, but old ladies are presented the less ones with their services.

Increasing cost for criminal services in area of trafficking in persons is able to initiate competition of different state bodies and public organizations in combating to this social digression.

In Azerbaijan the fight against human trafficking is monopolized by the Department for combating to human trafficking of the MIA, and territorial bodies of internal affairs possessing with the same information, as rule, are used it in personal purposes.

Institutions of Health care, Ministry of labour, State Committee on women, NGO etc. are not interested in combating to human trafficking, and in the best course they are involved only in issues of help of crimes' victims.

Meanwhile, in activity of those massage offices and saunas, during using on slave labour in cottages, greenhouses and villas are had dozens issues, which are in competence of above stated ministries and departments. Resolution of the issues by

them will unsatisfied law enforcement bodies. Though, in general, this either make complex or exclude in whole illegal activity on human trafficking.

Naturally, all mentioned measures should be combined with cultural and educative work, improving of legal education, using opportunities of media, TV etc.

For the moment, one of the fierce propagandists of the charms and dividends of the human trafficking is Azerbaijani TV and life of "famous persons", episodes of which are distributed with media for "education of growing generation".

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